

## Course Syllabus Management Strategy

March-July 2024-1

**IX Level** 

**Professor** 

Mario Yan Lau



#### I. General Course Information

Nombre del curso:	Management Strategy		
Requisito:	Leadership & People Management  General Administration	Código:	10295
Precedente:	General Administration	Semestre:	2024-1
Créditos:	3	Ciclo:	IX
Horas semanales:	3 hours	Modalidad del curso:	Face to face
Tipo de Curso:	Mandatory	Coordinadora del curso:	Yolanda Valle Velasco yvalle@esan.edu.pe
Carrera(s)	Corporate Law		

#### II. Summary

The course is orientated to develop business skills for the execution of processes related to strategy formulation and implementation, focusing and aligning business forces to achieve a competitive position, and business turnover. Includes the concepts of business strategy, strategic planning, mission, vision, formulation and implementation process, strategy assessment, using models and business tools.

#### III. Course Objectives

The objective of this course is to motivate students to think strategically in different business situations and to develop business skills and competences. The course introduces the students to a framework of value creation and develops concepts that are key to analyze the competitive environment of a company, its internal strengths and weaknesses and competitive position. Students are expected to apply the strategy concepts introduced in the course. Another objective is to be able to formulate, but also to critically analyze various business strategies.

Finally, students will be able to develop strategies and participate in the strategic planning process in a middle, large and multinational enterprise in any industry including the law sector.

#### IV. Learning outcomes

- Understand the nature of strategic competitiveness and develop the ability to analyze the competitive environment facing a firm, assess the attractiveness of the industry and isolate potential sources of competitive advantage and disadvantage.
- Understand the concept of value chain and the link between competitive advantage and profitability.
- Design & understanding of the most important business models in today's industries and markets.
- Develop business-level and corporate-level strategies by defining the type of advantage sought, scope of operations and activities required to deliver the chosen



strategy. Assess the likely sustainability of firm strategies and competitive positions.

- Explain the nature of technological paradigm shifts and their implications for enterprise strategy.
- Understand how organizational design requires managers to select the right combination of organizational structure, control, and culture.
- Create capabilities and competences in competitive strategy.
- Formulate corporate strategies including diversification and integration.
- Increase awareness of the opportunities in Peruvian industries, building strong business skills to create business executives and entrepreneurs.
- Consider how to effectively implement plans within the constraints imposed by the complex behavior of individuals within organizations.

#### V. Methodology

The use of academic papers, business cases, and practical application of the knowledge. Students will analyze strategy papers, discuss cases and personalize strategy in real market situations. Business English language will be enhanced by promoting student participation in discussions, presentations, and written papers.

The most important international and local journals in strategic management will be included as a daily mean of debate in class to drive strong interaction and active class room context. A final group project will be presented in the last part of the course, oral and written work will be assessed.

#### VI. Evaluation

The course assessment is continuous to enhance academic performance. An Entry Diagnostic Test will be held in first session. Final result is the average of Continuous Assessment (60%), Midterm exam (20%), Final exam (20%). Continuous Assessment includes the result of Reading Tests, Qualified Assessments, cases, homework, student participation and a final strategy project (written and oral presentation)

CONTINUOUS EVALUATION SCHEME (PEP) 60%			
<b>Evaluation Mode</b>	Description	Weight (%)	
Diagnostic Test	Entry test	0%	
Individual Reading Quizzes	4 Reading Quizzes (lowest grade dropped)	10%	
<b>Business Cases</b>	4 group business cases	20%	
<b>Qualified Assessment</b>	2 General Evaluations (PCs)	30%	
Team Project	Written Reports (40%) 1st Report (40%) Final Report (60%) Final Presentation (60%) Group Presentation (30%)	30%	
Other Assessments	<ul> <li>Individual Presentation (70%)</li> <li>Individual class participation,</li> <li>Attendance &amp; Punctuality</li> <li>Group Case Discussions</li> </ul>	10%	



The Final Average Grade (PF) is the result of:

$$PF = (0.20 \times EP) + (0.60 \times PEP) + (0.20 \times EF)$$

#### VII. Course contents

WEEK	CONTENTS	ASSESSMENT	
LEARNING UNIT I: STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT AND THE EXTERNAL ENVIRONMENT LEARNING OUTCOME:  • Understand the nature of strategic competitiveness and develop the ability to analyze the competitive environment facing a firm, assess the attractiveness of the industry and isolate potential sources of competitive advantage and disadvantage.  • Create capabilities and competences in competitive strategy.  Weeks 1, 2, 3			
1° From March	1.1 What is Strategy? 1.2 Strategic management 1.3 Strategic competitiveness 1.4 Strategic management process	Course Introduction Personal presentation and description of course topics and evaluation system  Entry Test	
21st to 27th	Hill & Jones. Strategic Management. 13 <sup>th</sup> edition Chap. 1 pp. 1-42	Group Business Case #1 hand out: Uber: 21st Century Technology confronts 20th Century Regulation  Guide Teamwork Presentation Explanation of Group Project  Newsflash	
2° From April 1 <sup>st</sup> to 6th	1.5 Opportunities and threats 1.6 The external environment 1.7 The Macroenvironment (PEST Analysis) 1.7.1 Macroeconomic forces 1.7.2 Global Forces 1.7.3 Technological Forces 1.7.4 Demographic Forces 1.7.5 Social Forces 1.7.6 Political and Legal Forces	Reading Quiz #1 Hill & Jones. Strategic Management. 12 <sup>th</sup> edition Chap. 1-2  Case Discussion #1: The Evolution of Walmart. Hill & Jones. Strategic Management. 12 <sup>th</sup> edition Chap. 1. pp. 36-37	
	Hill & Jones. Strategic Management. 13th edition Chap. 2 pp.67-75	General Electric's Ecomagination Strategy. Hill & Jones. Strategic Management. 12 <sup>th</sup> edition C-7	

Newsflash



3° From April 08th to 13th	1.8 Microenvironment - Industry Environment     1.9 Porter's Five Forces Model     1.10 Industry competitive structure (strategic groups)     1.11 Industry Life-Cycle Analysis	Case Discussion #2: The U.S. Airline Industry. Hill & Jones. Strategic Management. 12  th edition
	Hill & Jones. Strategic Management. 13 <sup>th</sup> edition Chap. 2 pp.42-67	C-17 Newsflash

# LEARNING UNIT II: INTERNAL ANALYSIS OF THE ORGANIZATION AND THE NATURE OF COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE LEARNING OUTCOME:

- Understand the nature of strategic competitiveness and develop the ability to analyze
  the competitive environment facing a firm, assess the attractiveness of the industry and
  isolate potential sources of competitive advantage and disadvantage.
- Understand the concept of value chain and the link between competitive advantage and profitability.

#### Week 4

	2.1 Resources 2.2 Capabilities 2.3 Core Competencies 2.4 Competitive Advantage 2.5 The Value Chain	Group Business Case #2 hand out: Apple and its suppliers: Corporate Social Responsibility
4° From April 15th to 20th	2.6 Competitive advantage and functional level strategies 2.6.1 Superior Efficiency 2.6.2 Superior Quality 2.6.3 Superior Innovation 2.6.4 Superior Customer Responsiveness	Southwest Airlines (p.80) Value Creation at Burberry (p.93) Competitive Advantage of Zara (p.94)
	Hill & Jones. Strategic Management. 13 <sup>th</sup> edition Chap. 3. Pp 78-108 and Chap. 4 109-143	Hill & Jones. Strategic Management. 12 <sup>th</sup> edition  Reading Quiz #2 Hill & Jones. Strategic Management. 12 <sup>th</sup> edition
		Chap. 3-4 Newsflash

## LEARNING UNIT III: BUSINESS-LEVEL STRATEGY AND THE INDUSTRY ENVIRONMENT LEARNING OUTCOME:

- Develop business-level and corporate-level strategies by defining the type of advantage sought, scope of operations and activities required to deliver the chosen strategy. Assess the likely sustainability of firm strategies and competitive positions.
- Design & understanding of the most important business models in today's industries and markets.

#### Week 5, 6, 7

	3.1 Customer relationships	
	3.2 Cost leadership	
5°	3.3 Differentiation	Group Business Case
	3.4 Focused strategy	Optional & Presentation:
From April	3.5 Integrated cost-leadership/differentiation strategy	A Maestro without Borders:
22 <sup>th</sup> to 27 <sup>th</sup>		How André Rieu Created
	3.6 Strategic Actions: Strategy Formulation Rivalry and	the Classical Music Market



	Competitive Dynamics 3.6.1 Model of competitive rivalry	for the Masses
	3.6.2 Competitor analysis 3.6.3 Drivers of competitive behavior 3.6.4 Competitive rivalry	Newsflash
	Hitt, Ireland, & Hoskisson. Strategic Management: competitiveness and globalization. Chap. 4. pp.104-134	
6° From April 29 <sup>th</sup> to May	3.7 Strategic Actions: Strategy Formulation Rivalry and Competitive Dynamics 3.7.1 Competitive Dynamics 3.7.2 Strategic and tactical actions	General Evaluation #1 (From 1.1 What is strategy? to 3.7.2 Strategic and tactical actions)
4th	Hitt, Ireland, & Hoskisson. Strategic Management: competitiveness and globalization. Chap. 5. pp.143-168	Newsflash
7° From May 6 <sup>th</sup> to 11 <sup>th</sup>	3.8 Business-Level Strategy, Industry, and Competitive 3.9 Advantage 3.10 Implementing Business-Level Strategy 3.11 Competing Differently: Searching for a Blue Ocean (innovation)  Hill & Jones. Strategic Management. 12 <sup>th</sup> edition Chap. 5. Pp. 146-169	Case Discussion #3 Lululemon. Hill & Jones. Strategic Management. 12 <sup>th</sup> edition Chap. 1. pp. 2-4  IKEA; Value Innovation in Furniture Retailing (p.154) Microsoft Office vs. Google Apps (p.160)
		1 <sup>st</sup> Report - Group Project Newsflash
8° From May 13 <sup>th</sup> to 18 <sup>th</sup>	MIDTERM EXAM MANDATORY COURSE (May, 16) 17:00 hrs.	

# LEARNING UNIT IV: CORPORATE-LEVEL STRATEGY, STRATEGIC ACTIONS, AND INTERNATIONAL STRATEGY LEARNING OUTCOME:

- Develop business-level and corporate-level strategies by defining the type of advantage sought, scope of operations and activities required to deliver the chosen strategy. Assess the likely sustainability of firm strategies and competitive positions.
- Formulate corporate strategies including diversification and integration.

#### Week 9, 10, 11

	4.1 Increasing Profitability Through Diversification	Group Business Case #3 hand out:
9°	4.2 Reasons for diversification	AccordHotel´s Digital
	4.3 Types of Diversification	Transformation: A
From May	4.4 Limits and disadvantages of Diversification	Response to Hospitality
20 <sup>th</sup> to 25 <sup>th</sup>		Disruptor Airbnb
	Hill & Jones. Strategic Management. 12 <sup>th</sup> edition. Chap.10 pp.308-327	LVMH: Getting Big While Staying Beautiful
	Hitt, Ireland, & Hoskisson. Strategic Management:	(p.308)



	competitiveness and globalization. Chap. 6. pp. 177-200	How bureaucratic costs rose then fell at Pfizer (p.326) Hill & Jones. Strategic Management. 12th edition
		Newsflash
10° From May 27 <sup>th</sup> to June	4.5 Strategic Actions: Mergers and acquisitions 4.5.1 Mergers 4.5.2 Acquisitions 4.5.3 Reasons for mergers and acquisitions 4.5.4 Challengers for mergers and acquisitions	Reading Quiz #3 Hill & Jones. Strategic Management. 12 <sup>th</sup> edition Chap. 5 Hitt, Ireland, & Hoskisson. Strategic Management: competitiveness and
130	Hitt, Ireland, & Hoskisson. Strategic Management: competitiveness and globalization. Chap.7 pp.208-230	globalization. Chap. 6.  Newsflash
11° From June 03 <sup>rd</sup> to 08 <sup>th</sup>	4.6 International Strategy 4.6.1 Identification of international opportunities 4.6.2 Benefits of international strategy 4.6.3 International strategies 4.6.4 Entry modes 4.6.5 Risks in an international environment 4.6.6 Strategic competitiveness outcomes 4.6.7 Challenges of international strategies	Case Discussion #4 The Globalization of Starbucks. Strategic Management. 12 <sup>th</sup> edition Chap. 8. pp. 239-241  Avon Products. Hill & Jones. Strategic
	Hill & Jones. Strategic Management. 13 <sup>th</sup> edition. Chap. 8. pp.239-275 Hitt, Ireland, & Hoskisson. Strategic Management: competitiveness and globalization. Chap. 8. pp.238-269	Management. 12 <sup>th</sup> edition C-25  Newsflash

## LEARNING UNIT V: STRATEGY AND TECHNOLOGY LEARNING OUTCOME:

 Explain the nature of technological paradigm shifts and their implications for enterprise strategy.

#### Week 12

	5.1 Technical Standards and Format Wars 5.2 Strategies for winning a Format War 5.3 Costs in High-Technology Industries	Group Business Case #4 hand out: Tesla, Inc.
	5.4 Digitalization 5.5 Capturing First-Mover Advantages 5.6 Technological Paradigm Shifts	The Home Videogame Industry. The First Four Decades.
12°	Hill & Jones. Strategic Management. 13th edition. Chap.7 pp.202-239	Hill & Jones. Strategic  Management. 12th edition  C-18
From June 10 <sup>th</sup> to 15 <sup>th</sup>		Case Discussion #5 The Rise of Cloud Computing. Hill & Jones. Strategic Management. 13 <sup>th</sup> edition Chap. 7. pp. 243- 244
		Newsflash



## LEARNING UNIT VI: ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE, CONTROLS AND PERFORMANCE LEARNING OUTCOME:

- Understand how organizational design requires managers to select the right combination of organizational structure, control, and culture.
- Consider how to effectively implement plans within the constraints imposed by the complex behavior of individuals within organizations.

#### Week 13

	6.1 Organizational structure 6.2 Controls 6.3 Business metrics 6.4 Balanced Scorecard	Reading Quiz #4 Hill & Jones. Strategic Management. 13th edition Chap. 11-12
From June 17 <sup>th</sup> to 22 <sup>th</sup>	6.5 Strategy and Performance 6.5.1 Successful strategy execution 6.5.2 Strategy and great performance	Case Discussion #6 Did Goldman Sachs Commit Fraud? Hill & Jones. Strategic
	Hill & Jones. Strategic Management. 13 <sup>th</sup> edition. Chap. 11 pp. 347- 383 & Chap.12 pp. 384-424	Management, 12 <sup>th</sup> edition C-10 Newsflash

# LEARNING UNIT VII: BUSINESS FUTURE TRENDS & ENVIRONMENT IN PERU: THE PERUVIAN MARKET LEARNING OUTCOME:

 Increase awareness of the opportunities in Peruvian industries, building strong business skills to create business executives and entrepreneurs.

#### Week 14

14° From June 24 <sup>th</sup> to 28 <sup>th</sup>	7.1 Doing business in Peru 7.2 Peruvian business versus global business 7.3 Understanding the forces that drive the economy & market 7.4 Peruvian corporations Cases	SUBMITTAL OF COURSE PROJECT  General Evaluation #2  (From 4.1 Increasing Profitability Through Diversification to 6.5.2  Strategy and Great Performance)  Newsflash
15° From July 1 <sup>st</sup> to 06 <sup>th</sup>	GROUP PROJECT PRESENTATIONS	20 minutes. max. per group
16° From July 8 <sup>th</sup> to 13 <sup>th</sup>	FINAL EXAM MANDATORY COURSE (July, 11) 17:00 hrs.	



#### VIII. References

#### **Required Reading:**

- Hill, C.W. & Jones, G. (2019). *Strategic Management 13<sup>th</sup> edition*. United States: Southwestern Cengage Learning.
- Hill, C.W. & Jones, G. (2017). *Strategic Management 12<sup>th</sup> edition*. United States: Southwestern Cengage Learning.
- Hitt, M.A., Ireland, R.D., & Hoskisson, R.E. (2019). *Strategic Management:* competitiveness and globalization 13<sup>th</sup> edition. United States: Cengage Learning.
- Hitt, M.A., Ireland, R.D., & Hoskisson, R.E. (2015). *Strategic Management:* competitiveness and globalization 11<sup>th</sup> edition. United States: Cengage Learning.

#### **Further Reading:**

- David, F. (2015). Strategic Management. United States: Pearson Education Inc.
- Luthans, F.; & Doh, J. (2015). International Management. Culture, Strategy, and Behavior. (9<sup>th</sup> ed.) United States: McGrawHill
- On Strategy. (2011). Harvard Business Review. United States. Harvard Business Review.
- Kaplan, R.S. & Norton, D.P. (2004). Strategy Maps. Strategic Finance, 27-35.
- Kotler, P. (2008). Choosing strategies for change. *Harvard Business Review*, 1-10.
- Montgomery, C. & Porter, M. (1991). Strategy. United States: The Free Press.
- Porter, M. (1998). Competitive Strategy, United States: The Free Press.
- Spulber, D. (2007). Global Competitive Strategy. United States: Cambridge University Press.

#### Complementary readings, cases to be discussed in class

To be published in "Aula Virtual".

#### IX. Professor

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